BASIC FORMAT FOR ABSTARCT

- An abstract is a compendious summary of a research paper's substance including its background, purpose, methodology, results, and conclusion.

- It should be one paragraph with a word limit of 175-275.

- Keywords should be provided as a must (no more than 06 words).

- Keywords should be written in lowercase letters (Not applicable to names/scientific names) and should be separated with commas.

- Please do not include subheadings, bullets, lists and header/footer in the abstract.

- Abstract titles should be short, but descriptive. Informative titles, indicating key points are encouraged. Abbreviations should not be used in the title.

- Acronyms should be written in full the first time, mentioned in the text, followed by the abbreviation in parentheses.

- Always follow SI Units.

- Scientific names must be in Italic.

- Use a negative exponent (g. kgm^{-3}) and do not indicate units as divisions (e.g. kg/m 3).

- Chemical formulae should be written in a standard form such as "$CaCO_3$", not as "CaCO3". Use a zero before decimal points such as "0.45," not ".45."

- There shall be no citations or references in the abstract specifically. If there is a need to cite references, please provide the sources in brackets.

FONT

- **Title**: Times New Roman, 12 points, Upper case, Centered text in bold

- **Body**: Times New Roman, 11 points; Line spacing: 1, one column of text

AFFILIATIONS

- Affiliations should be indicated with superscript Arabic numbers appearing at the end of surname/family name.

- A superscript asterisk shout be used for the corresponding author

- Names of affiliations should be given including the country.

- If there is more than one name and address, they should be related by superscript numbers.

GENERAL INSTRUCTIONS

- Abstracts should represent the original work.

- Informative abstracts and critical abstracts are accepted.

- The Abstract should be written in English.

- Please indicate one to three most relevant themes for your abstract from the conference tracks.

- Please send in a brief biography together with the Abstract (An example is given in the abstract template).

- Please **download** the abstract template and follow the format carefully.

- Documents that do not confirm to the guidelines will be asked to revise.

- Documents received after the given deadline, due to any reason will not be accepted unless the deadline is extended.

- The abstract should be submitted in the format of MS Word (.doc or .docx) document.